Human- Machine Interaction in Industry 4.0: Ergonomics, Security, and Regulatory Challenges

The new Industry integrates AI, robotics, and autonomous systems into industrial processes, creating new complexities in human-machine interfaces. This session focuses on cognitive ergonomics, security, and regulatory challenges to ensure safe, secure, and efficient collaboration between humans and machines. In particular, we invite exploring these aspects:

- 1) Cognitive Ergonomics and Psychological Impact and challenges and psychological effects, such as stress and cognitive load, associated with interacting with intelligent and autonomous machines.
- 2) Security and Safety Considerations in environments where humans and intelligent machines collaborate, analyse safety concerns related to autonomous decision-making and unpredictable behaviours and discuss cybersecurity threats within the context of human-intelligent machine interaction.
- **3) Regulatory Challenges** regarding the proposed Regulation on machinery products and its implications for ensuring safe and secure human-machine interactions, and evaluate regulatory frameworks that address the physical and psychological safety in Industry 4.0 settings also from a new Ergonomics point of view

Call for Contributions: Submissions are invited from researchers, industry experts, and policymakers on topics such as cognitive ergonomics in human-intelligent machine interaction, security challenges and mitigation approaches, psychological impacts of autonomous machines, analyses of regulatory measures, and innovations in ergonomic design for intelligent systems.

Mario Di Nardo, Department of Chemical, Materials and Industrial Production Engineering, University of Naples Federico II, 80126 Naples, Italy;);email : <u>mario.di-</u> <u>nardo@unina.it</u>

Maria Chiara Leva , Human Factors in Safety and Sustainability Research Group, School of Food Science and Environmental Health, Technological University Dublin, D07 EWV4 Dublin, Ireland – email : <u>mariachiara.leva@TUDublin.ie</u>

Luigi Monica – National Institute for Occupational Accident Insurance, Via Roberto Ferruzzi 38/40, Roma, 00143, Italy – email : <u>l.monica@inail.it</u>